

## ABSTRACT

The present invention relates to a process for producing a structure having holes at prescribed positions. The structure is produced through steps of

5 (A) providing an impressing member having protrusions, and a substrate, (B) forming a layer, on the substrate, from a material having a less strength than the impressing member, (C) forming depressions by impressing the impressing member on the layer

10 (D) etching the layer to bare at least a part of the surface of the substrate, and (E) anodizing the substrate to form holes on the substrate.